**Use the Flocab Post Colonialism Video to answer the the following questions**

**Indian and African Independence**

1- **What country did India want independence from**?

2- **Why did India want independence**?

3- **Why could India not organize**?

4- **Who was the most famous leader of India’s independence movement**?

5- **Why did Europeans colonize Africa**? (what did the want?

6- **What was the first independent country in Africa**?

**Use the Post WWII African Decolonization Video to answer the following questions**

1- **What is the definition of decolonization**?

2- **What happened to the countries of Europe during WWII that sped up independence in Africa**?

3- **Who were the two superpowers that rose after WWII**?

4- **How many African countries were independent in 1950**?

5- **How many African countries were independent by 1965**?

6- **How did the Cold War affect newly independent African countries**?

7- **Why did imperialism have to end in Africa after WWII**?

8- **How did the number of white European settlers affect the speed that countries gained independence**?

9- **What was the first country in Central/ South Africa to gain independence**? **What year**?

10- **What was Nkruma’s idea of “Pan Africanism**”?

11- **When South Africa gained independence in 1931 what type of government did the apartheid establish**?

12- **When did apartheid end in South Africa**?

13 - **Why was Kenyan independence from England different than the Gold Coast/ Ghana**?

14- **How did Kenya achieve independence**?

15- **What influence did France want to maintain in their colonies after independence**? How long did the influence last?

16- **Why has Zaire/ Democratic Republic of Congo has so much conflict since independence**?

17- **Why did France try to maintain control over Algeria**?

18- **How did Algeria finally achieve independence**?

19- **What country held on to African colonies until 1975**?

20- **How did Angola and Mozambique gain independence**?

21- **Between 1957 and 1990 how many African countries gained independence**?